



Redundancy Policy

Approved by Governing Body:

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Reviewed by SLT on: Jan 2023

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Dissemination of the Policy: All staff and Governors, School Website

History of policy changes

Date	Version	Change	Origin of change e.g. change in legislation, request by TU	Changed by
November 2020		GCC Model Policy		A Peck
January 2023		GCC Model Policy 08/2022		A Peck

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1.0 Introduction

- 1.1 The school recognises that there will be times when it must rationalise and reorganise services and this may result in a reduction in employee numbers. It is the school's intention to retain skills and employees wherever possible and to use redundancy only as a **last resort** after considering all other possibilities.
- 1.2 This policy applies to all staff employed by the school including school support staff ('green book') and teachers ('burgundy book').
- 1.3 This policy does not form part of any employee's contract of employment and is entirely non-contractual. It may be amended, withdrawn, suspended or departed from at the discretion of the school at anytime.

2.0 Redundancy defined

- 2.1 A redundancy occurs where it can be attributable wholly or mainly to one of the following reasons:
 - 2.1.1 The employer has ceased, or intends to cease, carrying on *the business* within which the employee is employed;
 - 2.1.2 The requirement for employees to carry out *work of a particular kind* has ceased or diminished (or is expected to);
 - 2.1.3 The business or kind of work for which the employee was employed is no longer to be undertaken in *the place* where the employee is employed.
 - 2.1.4 The requirement for employees to carry out work of a particular kind, in the place where they were so employed has ceased or diminished.
- 2.2 The termination of a contract for reason of redundancy constitutes a dismissal in law.
- 2.3 The non renewal of a fixed term contract *may* also be a redundancy dismissal (for more information please refer to the fixed term appointments policy).
- 2.4 The school must consider what can be done in order to avoid compulsory redundancies; the following approaches can be considered:
 - 2.4.1 Freeze external recruitment to job roles affected.
 - 2.4.2 Review recruitment to ensure that where possible internal appointments are made and vacancies created for redundant employees.
 - 2.4.3 End any voluntary overtime in areas where this could provide employment opportunities for redundant employees.
 - 2.4.4 Review the use of consultancy, contracting and agency services and consider whether this could create opportunities for redundant employees.
 - 2.4.5 Approach other schools and/or partner agencies where it is thought there may be potential employment opportunities for redundant employees.
 - 2.4.6 Consider whether it is possible to retrain employees to work in another part of the school.
 - 2.4.7 Retain employees for short periods when managers know a substantive post will shortly be available.
 - 2.4.8 Consider any requests for a reduction in working hours, this may be from full-time to part-time hours or a change in part-time hours.

2.4.9 Offer voluntary redundancy/early retirement in appropriate cases, subject to employer consent based on a business case.

2.5 The governing board and the head teacher have a responsibility to:

2.5.1 Ensure the redundancy policy is followed correctly, seeking appropriate advice at the earliest opportunity.

2.5.2 Minimise redundancies wherever possible by attempting to find alternative solutions.

2.5.3 Ensure the redundancy process is applied fairly, the redundancy selection criteria are fair, objectively justified, non-discriminatory and employees selected for redundancy have the opportunity to appeal the decision.

2.5.4 Consult with trade unions and professional associations as early as possible, when redundancy is a possibility in addition to consulting with staff and keeping them informed.

2.5.5 To offer suitable alternative work or redeployment where possible redeployment for an employee selected for redundancy.

2.5.6 Provide the appropriate documentation and paperwork as required to the Local Authority (in maintained schools), to their HR provider (if applicable) and any relevant financial support provider.

2.6 Should any complaint be made to an Employment Tribunal regarding a redundancy dismissal, the governing board of the school is likely to be named as the respondent and will be party to proceedings.

3.0 Stages in a redundancy situation

3.1 There are a number of stages in any redundancy situation, briefly described as follows:

3.1.1 Consultation

3.1.2 Selection (identification of redundant post)

3.1.3 Employee advised of initial selection proposal

3.1.4 Employee makes representation

3.1.5 Dismissal

3.1.6 Right of Appeal

3.2 Before starting the process the school's full governing board needs to formally ratify the proposal to make changes which may result in redundancies at the school. It is recommended that at this point the governing board appoint two committees of three governors each; the Selection Committee (SC) and the Appeal Committee (AC).

4.0 Consultation

4.1 Consultation is a two way process involving management, all affected employees and their representatives (where appropriate).

4.2 If 20 or more roles are to be made redundant there is a duty to consult with relevant recognised trade unions or elected employee representatives and follow minimum consultation periods as follows:

4.2.1 20 to 99 redundancies - the consultation must start at least 30 days before any dismissals take effect

4.2.2 100 or more redundancies - the consultation must start at least 45 days before any dismissals take effect

4.3 This is set out in s.188 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (*TULR(C)A*). There is no upper time limit for how long the period of consultation should be.

4.4 The purpose of consultation is for management to communicate and discuss the need for redundancy and the proposed method of selecting employees who may be dismissed. It will also provide an opportunity for feedback on the proposals and possible ways to avoid or mitigate the consequences of any redundancies. Including the trade unions in consultation is advisable and will often support the process regardless of the numbers involved.

5.0 Selection

5.1 The proposed selection method and selection criteria will be consulted on and will be based on retaining a high performing, flexible workforce appropriate to the school's future needs. Staff in the identified work area will have the opportunity to submit information on how they meet the criteria to a selection committee (SC), appointed from the governing board to apply the criteria which have been consulted on and make recommendations on which employee(s) is selected for redundancy.

5.2 It may be more appropriate if a restructure is taking place that a different process is used. This would involve a process of allocation of posts where there is a significant match to the current role, and/or expressions of interest and interviews for the posts within the structure.

6.0 Representation

6.1 The selection committee's recommendations will be communicated to the employee(s) and the employee has the opportunity to meet with the selection committee to understand the way the selection criteria had been applied and raise any issues about their selection. The outcome of this meeting will be confirmed in writing to the employee within 3 working days.

6.2 Where the restructure process is used (5.2), representation meetings will not be offered, but individuals will have the right of appeal. This will be conducted as a paper-based review rather than be conducted in person.

7.0 Dismissal

7.1 Where a dismissal is required, the governing board must issue a written dismissal notice. Employees must receive the notice to which they are entitled under their contract of employment.

7.2 In a redundancy situation notice periods for Support Staff is normally three months (or longer if required by the contract of employment) However, there may be occasions when it is justifiable to consult on a shorter notice period, for example, when a role is funded externally and there are financial reasons for the redundancy. For teachers, notice should coincide with the end of a term as defined in accordance with teachers' terms and conditions e.g. - 31 August, 31 December or 30 April.

7.3 Throughout the whole redundancy process, including the period of notice, continued consideration should be given to finding alternatives to compulsory dismissal.

8.0 Appeals process

8.1 The employee can appeal against the decision to make them redundant. In informing the individual of the appeal process, this can be issued within the letter of notice of the redundancy and then the appeal should be conducted within the timeframe for appeals. Alternatively, where the timeline allows, the appeal may be conducted prior to the issue of formal notice. The school's HR provider will provide advice on which approach may best fit each process.

8.2 When the employee receives a letter confirming their redundancy the letter will confirm that they have 14 days from the date of the letter to appeal against the decision to dismiss on the grounds of redundancy. The employee has the right to be accompanied at the meeting by either a trade union representative or a work (school) colleague and will be given a minimum of one week's notice of the meeting.

9.0 Redundancy and maternity/adoption leave

9.1 A post may disappear due to redundancy whilst the post holder is on maternity/adoption or shared parental leave and any employee may be selected for redundancy whilst on this type of leave in the same way as other employees. An employee on maternity/adoption/shared parental leave will be offered an alternative job if a suitable alternative is available. An employee on maternity/adoption/shared parental leave/sick leave or any other absence must be fully consulted with in the same way as employees in work.

10.0 Requirements to qualify for redundancy pay

10.1 Employees with two or more years continuous service* may qualify for redundancy pay which is calculated by age, actual weekly pay and length of service and is detailed in the Employment Relations Act 1996 (ERA).

11.0 Redundancy pay

11.1 Employees who are dismissed for redundancy and who have a minimum of two years' continuous service will normally be entitled to be paid statutory redundancy pay, which is calculated according to the individual employee's age, length of service and gross weekly pay subject to a statutory maximum.

11.2 **Entirely on a discretionary basis**, the school may also offer an enhanced redundancy payment that is based on the statutory redundancy payment calculation. Where the school exercises its discretion in an employee's favour, the enhanced redundancy payment scheme operates as follows (see table 2 at the end of this policy).

11.3 The school will seek HR advice prior to deciding on whether to pay statutory or an enhanced redundancy payment.

12.0 Redeployment and redundancy

12.1 For employees compulsorily dismissed as redundant the employer has an obligation to offer any suitable alternative employment that may be available.

13.0 Redundancy and pension benefits

13.1 To qualify for early release of pension as the result of redundancy an employee must:

13.1.1 be a member of the Local Government Pension Scheme or the Teachers Pension Scheme

13.1.2 have more than two years pensionable membership

13.1.3 be 55 or over and in the case of Teachers Pension Scheme have the employer's approval.

14.0 Time off work to look for a new job

14.1 If an employee will have been continuously employed for two years by the date notice expires, they are allowed a reasonable amount of time off during their notice period to:

14.1.1 look for another job

14.1.2 arrange training to help find another job

14.2 The school is only legally required to pay two-fifths of a week's pay for the time off taken however they may agree further time off without pay. For example, if an employee works five days a week and takes four days off in total during the whole notice period, the school only has to pay for the first two days.

15.0 Securing another role before the notice period ends

15.1 An employee will not be entitled to a redundancy payment if, whilst under notice of redundancy and before the employment ends they accept an offer of a job from another organisation covered by the Redundancy Payments (Continuity of Employment in Local Government, etc) (Modification) Order 1999 which starts within four weeks (including five Sundays) of their employment with the school terminating. For details of the modification order go to <http://www.lge.gov.uk>

15.2 However, if after the end of the notice period, another job is offered (by any organisation) there is no loss of rights to the redundancy payment

16.0 Leaving the school before the notice period has ended

16.1 A simple resignation during the notice period would mean the employee is not treated as "dismissed" as redundant. This means there is no entitlement to a redundancy payment.

16.2 However it may be possible for the employee to agree with the school an earlier leaving date, and receive a recalculated redundancy payment (and pension if appropriate).

16.3 An employee wishing to shorten their notice period should write to the school stating the reasons why they wish to shorten the notice period. The school can decide whether to agree to the request and authorise receipt of a recalculated redundancy payment

(and pension if appropriate). Employees should not be released early where the reason is that they have secured alternative employment within the scope of the Modification Orders including schools and academies and are trying to secure a break in service to access the redundancy payment. The secured job will be subject to the continuous service rules for redundancy, and therefore should be regarded as suitable alternative employment.

17.0 Voluntary redundancy

17.1 Employees can express an interest in volunteering for redundancy if school's management has asked for expressions of interest. However, there is no guarantee that an expression of interest will be agreed. Each case will be considered against a business case which includes the needs of the service, the costs involved and any other impact or factors relevant to the school.

18.0 Redundancy payments and tax

18.1 Redundancy payments will normally be paid at the first pay date following the date the redundancy taking effect. Employees must return any documentation requested by payroll to ensure timely payment.

18.2 Under the HMRC rules redundancy payments of up to £30,000 are free of tax. Any amount above £30,000 is taxable.

18.3 Further information about the taxation of redundancy payments is available on the HMRC web-site at: www.hmrc.gov.uk/guidance/redundancy-factsheet.pdf

18.4 Information about claiming a tax refund after employment has ended is available on the HMRC web-site at www.hmrc.gov.uk/incometax/stop-work-refund.htm

18.5 Redundancy payments are made to employees who have a minimum of two years' continuous local government service. Table 2 applies irrespective of membership in the LGPS or TPS and applies to support staff in all situations and teachers under age 55 at the point their post is made redundant.

18.6 **Please note:** The figures in this table include both the statutory redundancy payment and the school's **1.75 discretionary multiplier** (i.e. there is no further enhancement to the figures shown in this table).

18.7 **Please note:** Teachers age 55 or over may request early retirement which is then dependent on employer approval. However, if the teacher accepts early retirement benefits, redundancy entitlement will be based on the redundancy payments in table 1.

19.0 Redundancy Payments – Table 1

19.1 The statutory redundancy pay table which provides the calculation for number of weeks under table 1 can be found at this link - http://www.direct.gov.uk/prod_consum_dg/groups/dg_digitalassets/@dg/@en/@employ/documents/digitalasset/dg_177260.pdf

20.0 Redundancy payments – Table 2

Age	Service (completed years)																			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20*[2]	
17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	2	2.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	2	2.5	3.5	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	2	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22	2	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	3.5	4.5	5.5	6	7	8	9	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	3.5	5.5	6	7	8	9	9.5	10.5	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26	3.5	5.5	7	8	9	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27	3.5	5.5	7	9	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	13	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	11.5	12.5	13	14	15	16	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	13	14	15	16	16.5	17.5	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	15	16	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20	-	-	-	-	-	
31	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20	21	22	-	-	-	-	
32	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	18.5	19.5	20	21	22	23	23.5	-	-	-	
33	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	20	21	22	23	23.5	24.5	25.5	-	-	
34	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	22	23	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.5	27	-	
35	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.5	27	28	29	
36	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	25.5	26.5	27	28	29	30	
37	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	27	28	29	30	30.5	
38	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	29	30	30.5	31.5	
39	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	30.5	31.5	32.5	
40	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	32.5	33.5	
41	3.5	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	34	
42	4.5	6	8	9.5	11.5	13	15	16.5	18.5	20	22	23.5	25.5	27	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	
43	5.5	7	9	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	35	37	
44	5.5	8	9.5	11.5	13	15	16.5	18.5	20	22	23.5	25.5	27	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	37.5	
45	5.5	8	10.5	12.5	14	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	35	37	38.5	
46	5.5	8	10.5	13	15	16.5	18.5	20	22	23.5	25.5	27	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	37.5	39.5	
47	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	17.5	19.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	35	37	38.5	40.5	
48	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	20	22	23.5	25.5	27	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	37.5	39.5	41	
49	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23	24.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	35	37	38.5	40.5	42	
50	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	25.5	27	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	37.5	39.5	41	43	
51	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	28	30	31.5	33.5	35	37	38.5	40.5	42	44	
52	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	30.5	32.5	34	36	37.5	39.5	41	43	44.5	
53	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	33.5	35	37	38.5	40.5	42	44	45.5	
54	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	36	37.5	39.5	41	43	44.5	46.5	
55	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	38.5	40.5	42	44	45.5	47.5	
56	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	41	43	44.5	46.5	48	
57	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	42	44	45.5	47.5	49	
58	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	42	44.5	46.5	48	50	
59	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	42	44.5	47.5	49	51	
60	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	42	44.5	47.5	50	51.5	
61+ * [1]	5.5	8	10.5	13	16	18.5	21	23.5	26.5	29	31.5	34	37	39.5	42	44.5	47.5	50	52.5	

61*[1] – The same figures should be used when calculating the redundancy payment for a person aged 61 and above.

20*[2] - The same figures should be used when calculating the redundancy payment for a person with more than 20 years service.